### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

FELIPE RAMALES,

Plaintiff,

VS.

STITCH & COUTURE, INC.,

Defendant.

**CASE NO.: 19-cv-5617** 

**ANSWER TO COMPLAINT** 

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

## STITCH & COUTURE, INC.'S ANSWER, DEFENSES AND COUNTERCLAIMS

Defendant, Stitch & Couture, Inc. ("Stitch" or "Defendant"), by and through its attorneys, for its Answer, Defenses and Counterclaims (the "Answer") to the complaint (the "Complaint") of plaintiff, Felipe Ramales ("Ramales" or "Plaintiff"), states as follows:

### **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶1 of the Complaint.

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 2. Defendant admits the allegations contained in ¶2 of the Complaint to the extent that the Complaint appears to allege acts of copyright infringement under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*, and this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).
  - 3. Defendant admits the allegations contained in ¶3 of the Complaint.
  - 4. Defendant admits the allegations contained in ¶4 of the Complaint.

### **PARTIES**

- 5. Defendant is without information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in ¶5 of the Complaint and therefore denies them.
  - 6. Defendant admits the allegations contained in ¶6 of the Complaint.

### **STATEMENT OF FACTS**

- A. Background and Plaintiff's Ownership of the Photographs
- 7. Defendant is without information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in ¶7 of the Complaint and therefore denies them.
- 8. Defendant is without information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in ¶8 of the Complaint and therefore denies them.
- 9. Defendant is without information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in ¶9 of the Complaint and therefore denies them.
- 10. Defendant is without information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in ¶10 of the Complaint and therefore denies them.
  - **B.** Defendant's Infringing Activities
  - 11. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶11 of the Complaint.
  - 12. Defendant admits the allegations contained in ¶12 of the Complaint.

## FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF (COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT AGAINST DEFENDANT) (17 U.S.C. §§ 106, 501)

- 13. Defendant incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-12 above.
  - 14. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶14 of the Complaint.
  - 15. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶15 of the Complaint.

- 16. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶16 of the Complaint.
- 17. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶17 of the Complaint.
- 18. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶18 of the Complaint.
- 19. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶19 of the Complaint.

# SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF (INTEGRITY OF COPYRIGHT MANAGEMENT INFORMATION AGAINST DEFENDANT) (17 U.S.C. §§ 1202)

- 20. Defendant incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-19 above.
  - 21. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶21 of the Complaint.
  - 22. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶22 of the Complaint.
  - 23. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶23 of the Complaint.
  - 24. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶24 of the Complaint.
  - 25. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶25 of the Complaint.
  - 26. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶26 of the Complaint.
  - 27. Defendant denies the allegations contained in ¶27 of the Complaint.

### **DEFENSES**

- 1. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by Plaintiff's unclean hands.
- 2. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of fair use.
- 3. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of equitable estoppel.
- 4. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of copyright misuse.

- 5. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of *de minimis* use.
  - 6. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by Plaintiff's implied consent.
  - 7. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by Defendant's lack of volition.
- 8. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because upon information and belief, Plaintiff is not the exclusive owner of the asserted copyright(s).

### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Defendants pray that this Court find judgment for Defendant as follows:

- A. The denial of Plaintiff's request for judgment in its entirety;
- B. The dismissal of Plaintiff's action in its entirety;
- C. A finding that the copyright is not infringed by Defendant;
- D. An award to Defendant its full costs and attorneys fees; and
- E. Such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

### JURY TRIAL

Defendant requests all of the claims be tried by a jury.

Dated: July 8, 2019

Scarsdale, New York

Respectfully submitted:

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**Certificate of Service** 

I hereby certify that on this 8<sup>th</sup> day of July, 2019, I electronically transmitted the

foregoing document to the Clerk's Office using the ECF system for filing, and transmittal of a

Notice of Electronic Filing to all CM/ECF registrants of record in this matter.

Dated: July 8, 2019 Scarsdale, NY /s/ Marlana Del Colle Marlana Del Colle

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